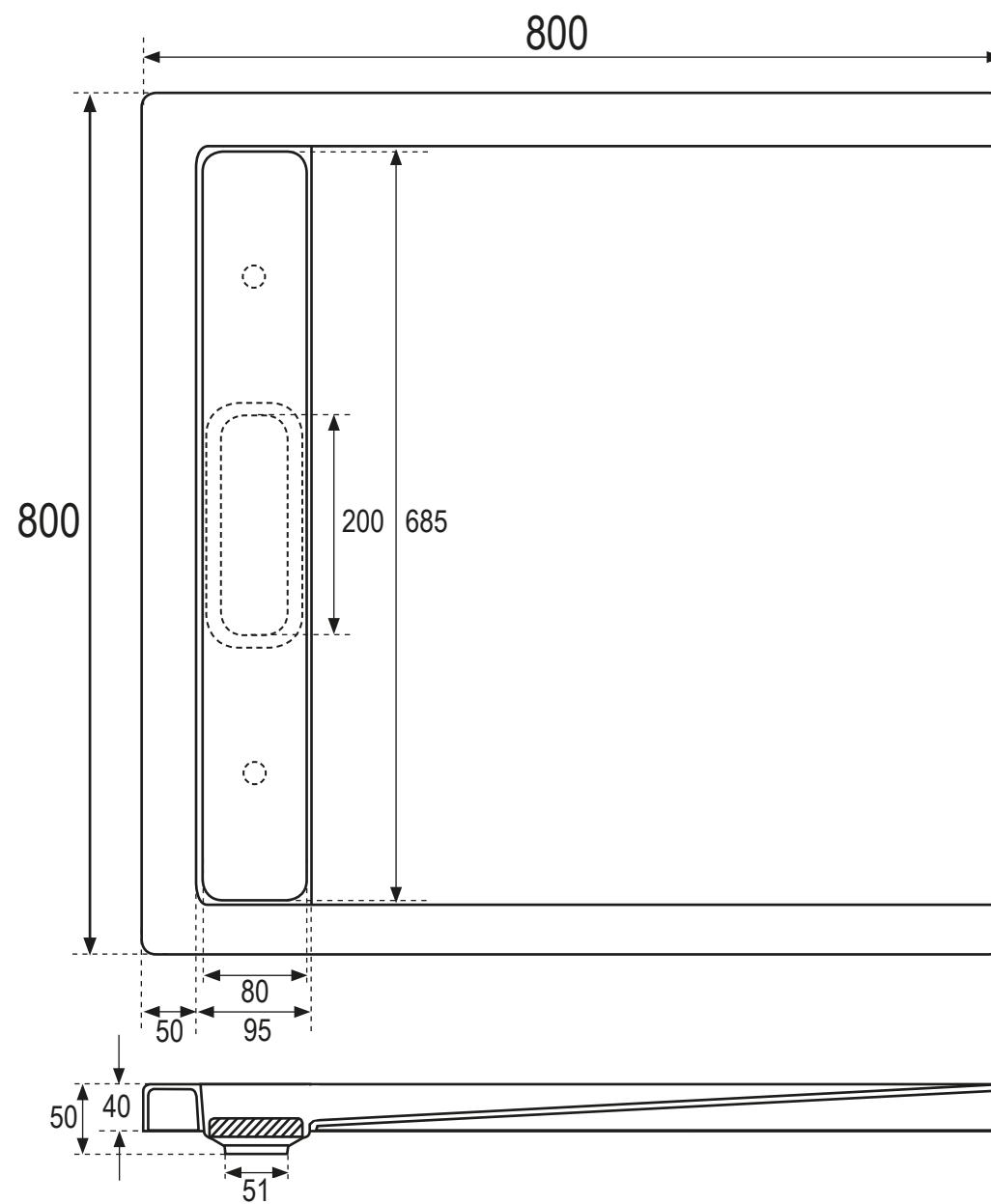




CAMARUGE TAMPICO
25903315, 80x80 cm